# PRO TEM 

The otudent Weekly of York University



harold levy


GEORGE RUST-D'EYE

FRED GORBET



AL MILLWARD


BILL DAMPIER

The gentlemen you see on this page, have been the editors of PRO-TEM. Harold Levy and John Corvese, later assisted by Al Millward and Doug Hird (not shown), were promarily responsible for the existence of the paper. George Rust-D'Eye, Fred Gorbet, and Bill Dampier were the editors this year; Al Offstein and Bill Dampier, together with one as-yet-un-named third editor, will be responsible for publication next year.

The editors are nominally responsible for the contents of this paper, but if the PRO-TEM has enjoyed some small measure of success over the past years, it is in no small measure due to the people who work behind the scenes --the columnists and writers, and those responsible for assembling and distributing the paper.

Some appear on the following page; many others do not. To all of these people, we, the Editors, owe an onerous debt of gratitude. Their contributions and effotts have made the whole thing possible.

AL MILLWARD<br>EDITOR<br>Des. 1962 - March 1963

As an ex-editor of Pro-Tem 1 have been csked to contribute a few lines to the conniversary editions. Thinking of what I might say I find that I have a propensity to talk at lergth, but often have very little to smy. Although this is rather a dubious charecteristic I think that I share it with many of those who hove contributed to the Pro-Tem this year and in the two preceeding. I have learned from working an and reading the Pro-Tem that it is an effective argan in our community. Often its power is out of proportion to the nismber of people who as responsible for it. but this of course is as it should be.

That it is effective in provoking and causing student reaction we can all attest to. That it has come to the notice of those above us I can vouch for heving spent many hours some of them most unpleasant, in the offices of those who teach and direct us.

Keeping this in mind I feel that the editors of the Pro-Tem have a responsibility - to themselves to see ther whatever they say is at least well thought outadocumented.

In this respect it seems to me that during its three year existance the editorial policy of the Pro-Tem scue for a few exceptional circumstances, has been random, lacking any real sense of direction. The editorials have seemed to have poked over the years af effects, rather than the causes of the controversiss at the university. This is witnessed by the fact that few of the problems discussed in the Pro-Tem have been solved. They have just withered awcy, only to pop up in disguised form somewhere else. This hers been espesially true in: respect to any controversy between students and raculty and studerts and administreation.

The Pro-Tem hes been content to quibble over the terms of issues rather than examining the basis from which controversy springs. Hence the same ald issues are hashed and rehashed and nothing is solved.

What is required are editore of perception editors who want to go one step furpther than sounding funny and being risque.

While no such people yet have exhibited this capasity I hope at least one or two will appecr in the not for distant horizon.

## THE BOEHMER IS BACK!!!

Mr. and Mrs. Boehm of 35 Rykirt Crescent invite all those who knew their scn Tom Beehm of a velsoming reseption for him
at their home
on Sunday April 5th from 4-8 p.m.
Tom has just come home after a year in France
Let's give him the Biggest Welcome Ever!
Signed: Frank Smith

## LETIERS TO THE EDITORS....

The continents pressed in this colon are not necessitated by the pinsons of the excaliburs. Better deceived by dust must be aligned and still are stinted object to ctrainable lcce. We longingly splurge all rodents to take this column loosely...

Dear Sirs:
Just a word of thanks for the new interest you have taken in the welfare of your readers. This was seen most clearly in the much appreciated information that Mr. Farr's article in last week's Pro-Tem was indsed satire. Being general readers, we are not as familiar with these literary terms cs an editor would be and I must therefore, comment you for this most need service.

May I also suggest theot this entightened policy be expanded next fall. Is it really enough to merely categarize an article as being a satire, or a narrative, or an allegory? in the interest of thoroughness, you should be willing to explain to us the qualities that have made a certain article satirical or point out to us the charasteristics of a narrative or show us where the analogy lies.

This would of course, present quite a challenge but your commentary on Mr. Forr's crticle, short as it is, is certainly a step in the right direction.

## john Kearns

Ed. note: do you think. Mr. Kewrns that we would resort to suck obviously pedestrian tactics if we had not found them from past experience to be necessary?

Ed. note (2); the above letter and editor's note are serious and ought to be taken as such.

the Vicious Circle


UTE PETZOLD


PAT KEITH


LILLIAN HALE


BARB BEVIS


ERROL REID


LINDA PELLETTERIO


RUSS BIGGAR

We, the Editors, would like to express our deepest thanks to the seven staff members shown here, and to Sue Mcleod, missing and presumed abed on photograph day.

Special thanks are due to Ute Petzold, who has proven herself an able typist, and who has done so much to make our jobs easier.

Our appreciation also to Barb Bevis (CircuIation), Pat Keith (Reporter Ist Class), Errol Reid (Kulturkampf), Lillian Hale (Bonavista to Vancouver Island, Circulation, and assorted other jobs), Linda Pelletterio (Art), Russ Biggar (Book and Movie Critic), and Sue McLeod (Circulation).

All of these people have done their jobs well; without them, PRO-TEM wouldn't have survived.

## ONCE UPON SOME VIRGIN PAPER

Upon some virgin paper,
I chanced to est some lines
And beld brave lines were they.
But that censers cried in anquish These limes are iust plain filth We shall not let our children see Such sordid lines as these.

So policemen eame with kerosene
To clecuse socioty
As churchman chanted gleefully
Away! Away! With immorality!
But before they burned away my lines 1 begged a boon of them
To read the words before their eyes
And judge them true and fair.
Nay! Nay! Tis immorality
To read or write such lines cis these
And so they burnt them there and then Genesis ${ }^{\text {c }}$ wise words of creativity.

Roger R. Rickwood

PARTV MARCH 25, 1964

## 1. The Arrival

"Fifty centr, fifty esonts, Just one half dollar,"
Kindly greats me cit the door.
1 give the man our fickets
That shove were prepaid;
And discppoivited he rakes them
Thern with a magic marker's cid
He imitictes us inte the rites of the house.
So nicely he plante a perfect red dot
On the back of her fosir white hand;
Now to my hand the nib swiftly drows near He srigezes, convolses, ill omen! ill omen! A bloody red smesr!

## 2. The First Room

Down wa descend to the depths and foundations 'Till a forbidding Blue Door turns the two of us to A room strangely placed that gives forth sweet emanations; It's the dark room that leads blindly beyond the Blue. In venture myself and my partner: daringly we do. The bleckneses sworts with couples dancing To Ray Csuiff's orshestre hanging on the wall; A fow couples shuffle lost in romoncing. Indesd, the power of Coniff is slowing us all.

## 3. The Raffle

Accursed! O cecursed be he that flicked on the light With one fell swoep of thot finger went the magic of the rightrt.
"Raffle! Raffle!" cried some demon iro shipt and tie
And he shook a liny bottle whersion os high Blue power didlis.
A hand flew in and had some trouble getring out
And for the vietor went up afficuidly shoust
For he had won the studenter dreasm
A cherished vassel of Teacher's Creme. -
But alas cend allack he wes rowhers about.
But if the crowd was shocked rime times thrice was I
For gone was my dark haired wisardrers.
Gone her derk sparkling mischievous eye.
O it's a true modern party
Where the gume of smiles und sighs is pleyed
Each one's a raffle where milles cnd sighs are made.

## 4. The Firer Sage

Stumblingly 1 wandersd out into the holl Where I mat a sage in mystic contemplation: Weirdly, unfeeling, he styt Egcintist the white brick wal Head filted upward, eyes to the great beyond, With high, high thoughts he was obviously enthralled, That one so young can be so concerraed for the world!
As the symbol of concern he bors a beard;
His bedge of rebellion wes a farion cap;
The stillness he ksp was unaminily weird.
And somerimes 1 noted his consentrution would snap;
And if you could hess it and heser if clone
How the world's burdens seamed bundled in that moan!

## 5. The Second Reom

Suddenly the wall my acee wee clinging to shakes
The vary cir trembled, quivered and quaked
With wondering sescrch 1 frewher axplared
Till 1 acme to a door from which
Thundered cond puged and roighiify rocired
Condensed Niageras from six strings and a board;
The Beatles were on and hinge po put
A million dettlars of gound in sna resord.
Bravely risking life and limb
I faked the grove crid twisted in
Aachhh, this is life in the next-to-raw
It makes a guy wonder
If Mtidentorm's making a shesl mesh bra.
6. The Secend Suge

1 werf in search of my sage
To cometh upor these materers
I found him nug, buf hound
Ancther young mara similcrly spivirad with age
In debahe with hios dicciples gathered around.
"My stand is perfect." said hso
"And I'm all right. you cen state."
At this weighty useertion of correctrass
His. followers conculted arnong themselves, nodding sobe
Then orie amarget then said,
"But we intises that your sbend
Is weakaned by a false surety famporcrily imbred
By misplaced coridemee in the spirits of man
And we urea the ven hriophe forsak shis hothitestion of

And re-establish a communion with true nature." Thes arguing they coaxed him outside for some fresh air.

## 7. The Hex

But all wisdom and semity belongs to an age
Today is pays not to be inanely suge.
But speciclize, speciclize
So cill knowledge will meshalize
And in hope of making you
Quiver and quail.
"Damn you all.
Sham you all.
May you cll fail!"

Blake Simmonds

## TO ALL CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS

## First:

If you wish a grant from the Student Council for the coming yeur, please submit a budget to the Treasurer, Fred Gorbet, before end of Term before or af the Final Banquet. The Budget should make explicit the expenses which each club will run into.

## Second:

All clubs requiring office space, filing space, storage space, typing and secretarial service etc. should submit a request for such, outlining, in as much detciil as possible, excectly what is required. Please submit such an outline to any student Council Member or lecve it in the Student Council office.

## YORK UNIVERSITY <br> FACULTY LECTURE SERIES

Professor E. Mandel:
Poetry crid Madness

Wednesdiy, April 8th 19648 p.m.
Rcom 129 York Hall

These lectures are open to all students, their families and friends.

The first issue of the Pro-Tem opperared on Feb. 14/62 under the joint-editorship of Mesers. H. J. Levy and John Corvese. It was a gambie. If it succeeded, York would heve a paper; if notio prospects were dim. The editors hod decided to lowk for a fusme for the "rime-being", and satisfied themselves with an oppropriche 'Pro-Tem' which sostd be changed if public opinion ever demended it.

The gambla paid off. The University wor ripe for a newspaper and the Pro-Tem filled the need. In spite of the fact that there were outy five issues in the first year, by sumaner 1962 , the paper was well-cecepted. An ortice had bean set up in the ction of Glendon Hall, an omple supplier had been hi-packed, and a contideroble number of students had dritred inito the operction of the paper. Nore of the first five imuas sperted a masthecd. Tha perper wes simply ran on whe basis of understinding, and no complex crgcrizeftion was set up. Seeing that the poper hod wo funds, there were cbsoluthly mo finturgiol po plems.

There wus little time to devalop an ediforiel policy during these few monthes, bur the paper served to crouse interest im the Councild Elestione, end established at an carly date con imerert in of o student 'government' of the chiversity.

Then came the fall. Messer. Carvess. Levy Milfward and staff situctied themselves in the ill-fated common-house. Councii frad clloted $\$ 300$ for the year which was four month later going to prove inadequate, The heading YORK PRO-TEM frad grown from a quarter inch to a full inch. Primitiog was still mimsogrophed. The first editorici stafede the cstute observer might note the absence of certain details such as photographs, print cind glaring headines. Andesd there ere evan odverisements. But by the first anmiversary, the peper was being offset-printed, edvoritemente hud appocred and photographs had ever been inthiscied.

The next year strarted cut colmly, with Pro-Tem taking notime of the Cuben siturtion and the initiation of Student Government at York. Ecrly in November (1962), the ediforis reafized the no peper was a paper unicse of the editors resignad, and so they proceeded fo make Pro-Tema ppor. There followed a fiery feud berwest editcre cold and new known as the Comvese-Levy dispuies. Mermuhile, the editorich beard becames a troik Levy, Millward, and Corvese sertud down to busivese, and Pro-Tem moved not for the last fime.

There followed a period of improvement and imovation during which $A$. $B$. Dick offset printing was begun, the heading was anlarged, and a cartoon series by a certain Barry Base was first perpetrated. Two new figures hit the York seens firough Pro-Tem. Frank Smith and Seymour Mietkins. A brief spirit of competifion wes engendered by the 'Forum' which tried hard, but couldn't quite sesm to find itself.

## PRO-TEM IN RETROSPECT

## $\operatorname{con}^{1} t$

Meanvbitile, Pro-Tem pushed on regerdiess. The staff increased and comparative organization set int. Soong howeverg Mr. Levy set out. Although remaining on as "Spipitual Advisop". Harold turned over the sditorship to messers. Millward and Hird, and a newsomer to the scene - Fred Gcrbert. Thus, Pro-Tem anded its second yecr of operation.

Although Pro-Tem fectured many interesting and memorable articles last year, it will probably be remembered, not for student offarts, but for the 'Faculty lesse' which was spawned by a number of disillusioned professors, and precipitated (or at least symptomarized the well-publicized revolt of the professors' at York. This issue, never-to-be forgotter, typified Pro-Tem"s claim to participation (or incitction) of every major conflict that has occurred af Yoik. However, due to subsequent repercussions of this issue, the present editors would just cas soon forget it.

On September 26th, 1963, the first issue of Volume 111 appeared. Under the editorship of Fred Gorbet and George Rust-D'Eye。 a relatively conservative policy was very much in evidence, although the discovery of Tina Pasr and her arbicle WHEN AARDVARKS ARE EARTH-PIGS, showed promise of thing: to come. At this time also, several other soon-to-be-framous students driffece in through Pro-Tem's docrs, notably John Panter, Errol Reid Dave Bell, Linda Pelletterio and veteran Pro-Tem -ers Lullian Hale and Dearn Judor.

The second issue featured the first in a series of political cartoons by John Bennetts, en editorial on C.O.S.A. and the first of a series an Pakiston by Penny Williams. Dean Tudor's trectise on power was clso first presented to the studerits at this time. By this fime, Pro-Tem had been depurtmentelized, having acquired a lerge and busy staff, particularly Gord Andraws, Berb Bevis, Lillian Hale and Sue Moleod. A name editor, Bill Dampier was acquired also.

As cctivitios picked up, Pro-Tem gave full ceverage to tha opering of the new buildings and cccompanying Thubarb, the Student Countil by-electiens, the Blood drive (Bleed, Dammit, Bleed), various sports, and soetry by budding York burds. By this time, George Howder had been added to the regular sfaff, and soon Al Otfetein also began to grace the Pro-Tem ssene, while Lif Hale and Errol began Bonavistes. . and Kultur kampf.
Meamahile, editorials flowed fresty. Student responsibility and Sepersitism were both seized, digested, and spewsed forth, es editors gained experiercea and insight, and studerits gained information and opinion. Something of a regressicn set im, cus mycterious little men in bewde chaced wagons and ferceris across ProTem pages.

Steving off a strong bid by a rivel (The Rival - or Ribeld), Pro-Tem procesded undcunted to toke up the cause of bridge irit the common room, an issue
which was soon decided by avote in Pro-Tem's favour. Common room bridge was here to say.

On Nov. 22, President Kennedy was slain, and Pro-Tem published a fitting mericrial.

Pro-Tem's first real scoop was released on Dec. 5th under the headline PLANS REVEALED FOR NEW
YORK CAMPUS, and followed it up with a map of the new campus in the next issue. Patpourri was ancther innovation at this time.

For the next few months, nothing very unusual cocurred, and Pro-Tem, continued to publish irteresting and informative issues, widely unnoticed by the student body, until a plea for support brought forth a werve of letters to the editor, a trend which hasa simee then, continued unabated.

On Feb. 14th, Pro-Tem wished itself Happy Birthdey, ans the following week was happier still as York reported the Choir's winning of the Kiwanis Festival. The Student Council Elections were also fully covered, as York saw the old regime end and a new one take its place. This was also cause for Pro-Tem's first pictures of this year, in which the immortal Bouncerthon also was first publicized.

In the final issues, the utifization of photographs proved advantageous, and thus memories will remain of the snow mermaid, capers, and the Pro-Tem Staff \& Al Offstein . con't
JOHN CORVESE - EDITOR Feb. 1962

- Nov. 1962

Three years have gone quickly by. Now the end has come. But the time was full and not a day ended in which there was not a new experience, or knowledge gained. This is the magie of university. There have been momerits of despair and anger but also moments of success and happiness. Nevertheless, in the depths of dismeter there was always a friend and triumphs were never solitary. This is the magic of York. We share our experiences together and one need never be clone. The comradeshi we have experienced here is on a seate we shall never see again. If you have mised this experience then you have missed evaryithing. My parting words are these. Thank you, all of you, for your patience and your comradeship.

John Corvese.

Pro-Tem in retro (conclusion)
It has been a full and busy year, and w $\epsilon$ hope that you, our loyal (?) readers have benefitted in some way, from our work. WE HAVE!!!
by Fred Gorget
-editor-Mar. 1963-Feb.1964- It is a fundamental part of our democratic philosophy that everyone has cm equal right to an education, and in the past half century mass education has become an accepted fact. The days when only the 'best' students went on to High School yielded gradually to a democratization of education, and now it appears as though the Universities are about to suffer the same process. Daily we are exposed to phrases such as" the over-population crisis in higher education", to statistics heralding the invasion of the University's privacy by the masses, and we fatalistically accept the result as inevitable, never questioning the basic precept involved.

If democratizing University education, means allowing all students who exhibit a certain level of intelligence ${ }^{\text {to }}$ enter University, then I have no quarrel with the concept. Today the University is too often the haven of the social elite rather than the intellectual elite. But if democratizing University education means giving all students who wish to go to University the right to attend, then this is bad, and should be checked. The difference between the two concepts lies in the level at which University entrance requirements acre maintained.

Right now, the government is footing the bill for most University expansion in Ontario. This leads to the danger that the politicians will determine the admission requirements of the Universities. About four years ago Queens University attempted to raise its admission standards from $60 \%$ to $65 \%$. The University suddenly changed its mind; the exact reason for the policy reversal is unknown, but rumours have it that the government had hinted it would cut the grant if the University raised its standards. The politicians argue : that since Universities are financed by public funds, they have a duty to accomodate the greatest possible number.

It is generally conceded that the great influx of students will hove an adverse effect on education. Already the very meaning of the word has become muddled, so that the "challenge of higher education" is no longer the stimulation of men's minds, but rather the attempt to guarantee a certain number of University places within a certain period of time. Aristotle wrote "The end is the first principle." If we consider the attempt to spread a certain level of knowledge to the masses as the "end of education, then we ore worthy neither of educing nor of being educated.

If all must be educated, and all in the same way, then there is a danger that the whole process of education may be corrupted. For mass education produces mediorarity. Examination papers are marked in accordance with a "usual level of achievement"; the amount of work required is fixed by the count the average student does; the ideal expressed throughout public school and high school is a kind of conformity more or less disguised under the term adjustment. And now the University, the last stronghold of individualism is being
invaded by this sickness that is so symptomatic of our society.

Our affluence, which should be the key to the liberation of our minds, has become an end in itself, enslaving us, so that what society wants and demands is that men should be fitted for success and adjustment, not educated. Today you need a B. A. to earn a living, tomorrow it may be an M.A. And as it becomes easier and easier to attain degrees, as it must, because society will demand it, then they will lose their prestige, and the time will come when a PhD. will mean nothing more than a second car does today.

If we believe that the University exists to serve the needs of society, then we must acquiesce to the standardization of education. But if we believe, as I do, that a University can, and should influence society, then we must resist. It is not the job of the University to teach what, but rather how, and why, and these cannot be standardize

It is nobody's democratic right to a University education, no more than it is his democratic right to drive a car. To drive a car, you must have certain physical qualifications; if you do not have these you become a threat to society, and so society prevents you from driving a car. Similarly you must have a certain level of intelligence to go to University and if you do not have this minimum of knowledge you become a threat to the University community and should be excluded from it. University standards must be maintained of a highenough level so that education remains a stimulant, and does not become a narcotic.

Democracy, because it is the most difficult form of government, needs education to sustain it, but the first peril for a democracy is to consider it its duty, in order to educate all citizens, to teach them less and less, in a less and less intelligent manner.


## "HM THE GREATEST"

In response to our pleces for improvement in the parking lot the administration has been operating in a manner unknown since the days of Brutus. A crew of men have been diligently working for 3 days filling the pot holes, with warer. Heve you noticed the small raft at the botfom of the steps to the field house? It's there in case the parking lot overflows. Small diversion ditches have been dug to enture that any water from the spring thaw will be carried directly onto the walkway.

Unofficial sources have denied thet the fires burning in the valley are in preparation for Bill Dampier and other parking ticket collectors. On the subject of eollectors, Don Kantel has denied' the rumor that the list posted for the clesing party was in reality his nomination form. "In reality that is not my nomination form" Don said long ingly.

On behalf of Tuloose La Hork , Stern Clump and all the cars in the valley I would like to leave you with the words of that great patriot "Cassius Cloy, "I'm the Greatest"。

## HAROLD LEVY

## EDITOR

Feb. 1962 - Jan. 1963
For three years I have detested and despised your scesndelous publication and its flagrant and overt displays of moral inturpitude medioare taste and imacurcte reporting. Please put me on your subseription list for next year -

Best Wishes
Harold J. Levy

## EDITORIAL POTPOURRI...

... LET'S SING OUT - with Osear Brand Molly Scott, Dave Campbell, and the Pheerix Singers from YORK UNIVERSITY - Fri. April 10th 9:30 Channel 9...
. Did Youkrow Department - the morto of South Africa is ex unitate vires, which out Latin experts hove informed us, means: out of unity - strength... ... onse again, we are faced with the problem of scheduling our examination studies around the Stanley Cup Finals - it's really too bad - one of them has to go-but do you think that the Bourd of Goveftrs will agres?...
...the stuff of the Pro-Tem commemorufed in pictures are honoured in this way because they have largely been behind-the-scenes, cand thes not likely to be noticed othernise. However, we cre also indebted to many more York personalities for helping Pro-Tem this year. Thus, for theip montrihutiom when nomeral
help through the year, we would like to thank Tina Paer, Dean Tuder, Joha Panter, Mary Lynne Arneson, Gord Andrews, Dave Bell (Bell's Bullpen), George Howden (in High Places) Doug Markle (Sports), Joel Palter (Sperts etc.) John Bennetts (Cartoons) Roger Rickwood (Poetry etc.) Sam Mungai (Distribution), Pesny Williams (etc.etc. Geoffrey Cliffe-Phillips, Al Offstein (ETC.) Lynn Blazer, Frank Smith (?) Phil Spencer, Danny Kayfetz, JohnGlenn (!) dohn prout, Charleen Harris, Mrs. Jacqueline Atkins, Bill Farr (!!)
...for this issue, our special thenks to Jim Avery, who spent a great deal of fime cind trouble to take the required photographs...

- . .speaking of steff photographs, looking at our staff, is it any wonder that we received so many applicants for the position of editor?
...the York choir cut one third of its new recording last night at the O'Keefe centre; Chevelier de la Table Ronde, Break Forth O Beauteous Hecvenly Light, Russian Easter Carol, Immanence, Rise up My Love, My Fair One, were the pieces recorded lost night. The album will be realeased for public sale in the future, and will picture the York choir on the cover.. .. Pro-Tem must be the only newspaper in the world where the editor sits cround and asks the typist what to do next...
...GOODBYE, CRUEL WORLD........


## Dear Readers:

Having had my fill of wine, womer, and song for the year, the fime the some for mo to trake leave. of Pro-Tem and York, and to venture into the "world out there': This has been a reverding year for me in every wcied, and I wish to therik the mony students who helped to make Pro-Ten whot it is row. I also wis to thank Pro-Tem's readers for toleratng and encouraging what aften proved to be incompstence.

I feel that Pro-Tem hesis accomplished something
 issue: in the fall. Ileave Pro-Tem in competent hands.

Best wishes to you all.
I think 1 ll go smoke my pipa.


| EDITORS | Go. RUSTED 'EYE |
| :--- | :--- |
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| Invaluable Assistance | Ute Petzold |
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John Corves
Roger Rickwood
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pictures by dim avery
THE OPINIONATED REPRESSION IN THIS CAPER FLOWS WHEN READY OR IS NECESSARILY BOTCHED BY STUDENT COUNCIL.

TENT AND A WEE ANT


## SPECIAL ***** STOP-THE-PRESS NEWS****

As we were going to press to-day, we received the following reportt;

The Board of Governors announced to-day that next year, tuition fees will be increased by ten per cent. It was also promised, however, that there will be an accompanying increase in scholarship and bursary funds to help compensate for the higher expenses incurred by needy students.

Dr. Murray G. Ross pointed out that student fees have always provided only a smoll part of university costs. As these latter costs have increased, fees must increase, although the proportion of the total costs provided by these fees will not change. Dr. Ross alscassured us that the administration is mindful of students' limited finances, and is attempting to provide in this year's budget adequate funds for scholarships and bursaries so as to help all students in financial need.

