The U.N. after the war

Jennifer Wiens

Ceasefire! Kuwait has been liberated and the Iraq's driven back: the coalition is victorious. Politicians and citizens alike are elated by the success of the Gulf War. Some are lost in the euphoria of victory. However, once the back-patting ends and the smoke clears a little, the repercussions of the war must be seriously examined and dealt with by world leaders. There are many questions to be answered. A major one pertains to the role of the United Nations in the Gulf War.

This timely topic was addressed in a lecture entitled "The United Nations and the Aftermath of the Gulf Crisis", which was given on Feb. 27 as a part of the John Holmes lecture series, presented by the Glendon International Studies Club. The speaker was General Indar Jit Rikhye, a visiting Distinguished Fellow from the United States Institute of Peace in Washington D.C. Rikhye is a former military advisor to the United Nations, and is also an expert on affairs in the Middle East. He provided an insightful look at the role of the United Nations throughout the Gulf Crisis, and offered some projections for its role in the near future.

One question which has troubled many people is why the war was fought under an American flag rather than a United Nations flag. Rikhye claims that the war could not have been fought under a U.N. flag because neither the Americans nor the other members of the coalition would advocate the use of a military staff committee (of the U.N.) to oversee the war. The United States was sceptical of turning its forces over to the control of others, and the smaller nations such as Canada would have had no say or even knowledge of the use of their troops. This was unacceptable to many nations. One cannot help but wonder, though, how much decision-making other nations have been allowed under American leadership.

Rikhye assured his audience that although the U.N. did not actively participate in the handling of the war, the Security Council was kept informed of events through frequent top-secret briefings by United States' military officials. These briefings occurred after some Middle-Eastern members of the United Nations protested about the handling of the Gulf situation. Rikhye also spoke about the changing role of the United Nations in the post-cold-war era. He believes that a new world order is developing, and that the handling of Iraq's invasion of Kuwait provides some indication of what this new order will be like. Rikhye feels that the United Nations was not prepared to deal with the Gulf crisis, which challenged its traditional peacekeeping role. In the past, peacekeeping forces fought only in self-defence. In the Gulf War, the U.N. advocated the coalition's offensive action, or peace enforcement. Rikhye thinks that a reevaluation and redefinition of peacekeeping is necessary.

Rikhye believes that the United Nations will not have an immediate role in the aftermath of the Gulf War. The decisions pertaining to the occupation of the coalition forces in Kuwait and Iraq are in the hands of the coalition, not the United Nations. The United Nations might be called upon to provide emergency assistance or observer units to supervise the occupation of the coalition forces in Kuwait. Rikhye sees large involvement of the United Nations as being plausible only if the United States and non-Arab members of the coalition move out of the Middle East.

Ottawa freezes payments

Jocelyn Charron

OTTAWA—In last week's budget, the federal government continued its attack on federal transfer payments for universities and colleges to five years. This will amount to a $775 million loss for post-secondary education in 1992-93. With this extended freeze, the Conservative government will have cut a total of $3.8 billion over five years, from 1990-91 to 1994-95. The Canadian Federation of Students promptly rejected Michael Wilson's budget and said it was unacceptable.

"Students represent Canada's single most important investment in the future - our ability to compete and prosper", said Jane Arnold, Chairperson of the Canadian Federation of Students. "Cutbacks in education during a recession are just one indication of how shortsighted this government really is", continued Arnold. The post-secondary education system plays a vital role in the nation's economy, a fact recognized in the January 1991 Angus Reid poll, which showed that 93% of Canadians agree that the federal government should continue to fund higher education, and nearly two-thirds of those believe that federal funding should be increased.

In an effort to focus the public's attention on the disastrous consequences this budget will have on the quality and accessibility of post-secondary education, members of the National Executive went to Parliament Hill to respond to See Wilson p.4

GCSU funding delayed

Laurie Howe

The Glendon College Student Union's second installment of funding has been delayed this year. Last week, the cheque did arrive, but it was made out to the Glendon Debating Society. Of course, the Debating Society was to receive a cheque for $300 to help pay for their upcoming trip to Sydney. However, they received a cheque from the Provost which obviously was much more than $300, and was not intended for them.

Apparently, during the delay, Vice-President of the GCSU, Sunny Behar, has made numerous attempts to obtain the cheque for the second installment. He was, in essence, given "the run-around"; being directed to call several individuals, none of whom was helpful in speeding up the receipt of the greatly needed second installment, which many clubs at Glendon, including Pro Tem, need to maintain their operations and See Provost p.4
Student's support still needed

Last week, after more than one and a half years of quiescence the Bayview-Lawrence Environment Protection Association (BLEPA) was shocked back into life, concerned by the recent changes to the Chedington development.

In March of 1989, BLEPA had argued in front of the Ontario Municipal Board (OMB) that the magnitude of the development planned for the Chedington property, on top of being out of character with the area, it would dominate the surrounding landscape and destroy the enjoyment of the natural environment of the valley. In a disappointing ruling, however, the OMB decided against BLEPA and its bid to have development of the property stopped.

Since the beginning of this controversy, Glendon students have opposed condoniments on the edge of the valley. As well, Glendon's opposition has always been reinforced through action and through participation in BLEPA. Take for example, the important referendum question of 1988 that proposed to levy 65 per cent from Glendon students. It was accepted by an overwhelming 70% majority of student voters.

The money raised was then used to finance almost 50% of the $20,517 in costs incurred during the OMB appeal.

Since being rezoned for residential multiple-family dwellings, the Chedington house and property has come into the hands of new owners, the Edifice Group, who have taken it upon themselves to redesign the project. Now, they proudly show plans for building some 58m (25') higher than originally proposed, that hang even more forbiddingly over Bayview and the entrance to the college.

New approval for these changes must be given by the City of North York. Concerted political pressure from students and residents, now, could prove effective in preventing their approval.

It is not yet too late to fight back. Come to the meeting on Tuesday March 5 in room C202. Voice your opinions and work with a renewed BLEPA organization.

Let's not miss our chance to guarantee the survival of green space in Metro Toronto.

Robert Mackey

Women's needs

Recognizing that International Women's Week is returning to Glendon College, and considering that the majority of students are female, I have a profound question to ask the administration that I am sure other students will identify with. Why are there no tampons or pads available in the female washrooms? I have observed a strange thing about Glendon, the Frost Library has them, but the main building only has them in a couple of washrooms. The couple of washrooms that do have them, namely the one by the theatre, don't have any that work. I would be interested to know who picks and chooses which washrooms get them and which don't. Also, why have we abandoned the few that do exist?

Why do women have to pay a quarter in order to get an emergency tampon anyway? We don't have to pay for the toilet paper in public washrooms, so why tampons? After all, menstruation is not the dirty, private curse that people make it out to be, it is a natural function for most women.

I wonder, if men MEnStruated, would they settle for paying for tampons in public washrooms. I'm not ashamed to say that I got my period very early one morning, and was on the subway on my way to a class. I dashed into the TTC washroom, certain that such a public place would have a tampon vending machine. It didn't, so I had to be inventive. When I reached Glendon, I again dashed into a washroom only to find the same thing, no tampons. I tried another, no tampons. Tamponless and late for a class, I did not have enough time. I had two choices: I could go to the bookstore or the fences office to get one but I did not have enough time. I went around to female class members saying "Hi, you don't know me but...I'm wondering if you have a tampon on you" I finally got one.

When I think back, even my high school had them in the washrooms. Are we supposed to be old enough to bring our own supplies? What about emergencies?

On another note, why does Glendon not have any female doctors? And why do we have male janitors cleaning the residence washrooms of all female dorms? It is a fact that the women more than outnumber the men at Glendon and so why does it not seem natural that women's basic needs should be met?

K.L.M.

Open letter to Crandles

As I understand the residence situation, there are many empty residence spaces available on campus. As I am sure you are aware, empty rooms do not create any revenue. Thus, when you have rooms producing no revenue, the students residing in residence must increasingly subsidize the cost of the overall residence budget. If all the rooms at Hilliard and Wood residences were fully occupied, that would mean that there would be a greater number of students contributing towards you operating expenses. It's only simple economics to understand that the more students you have contributing towards your operating expenditures, the lower amount of rent each individual tenant must pay.

I would think that it would be financially in the interests of both your administration and your tenants to fill these empty rooms with paying customers (ie. students). Unfortunately your proposed Residence Budget for next year does not look like it will encourage prospective tenants to rent your empty rooms. Raising residence rents, cutting night porter services, cancelling the linen exchange, and increasing kitchen plan fees, will only leave the University with more empty rooms, and further losses in revenue.

The University does not have a captive residence market. Out-of-town students are not obliged to live in residence. Residence is only a convenience, and as with all conveniences, when costs go sky high and services provided plummet, tenants will be forced to find alternative housing off-campus.

Sincerely Yours,
James Pickering

Norm Crandles is York University's Director of Housing and Food Services.
Wilson’s budget a tragedy

Glen Brown

Ontario professors reacted angrily yesterday to Michael Wilson’s budget, saying it condemns a generation of Canadians to inadequate education.

“The effect on Ontario universities is to turn a crisis situation into a tragedy,” said Bill Graham, president of the Ontario Confederation of University Faculty Associations (OCUFA).

Wilson extended a current freeze on transfer payments to the provinces for another three years. Until 1995. The transfer payments, which had already been cut 2% in 1989, include federal funds for post-secondary education.

Graham said the cuts were ironic, considering Wilson’s stated goal of making Canada more competitive in the global economy. “Higher education is the key to international competitiveness, especially if we move from a natural resource economy to a knowledge and information based economy,” he said. Studies have shown that by the year 2000, 50% of all new jobs will require some form of post-secondary education.

Wilson’s cuts to transfer payments are dismantling a historic social contract that defines Canada, Graham said. “This is a budget for the privileged. Funding cuts to universities will mean they become even less accessible to working people who have paid for them”. Graham said the cuts would create pressure for increased tuition fees, which would further entrench universities as a “haven for the white, wealthy and privileged.”

OCUFA argued that the federal government should have increased post-secondary education funding during the current recession. “When people can’t be earning, they could be learning,” said Graham. “Education can pave the way for economic growth in the future.”

Finance Minister Michael Wilson

Un deuxième collège français

Jennifer Hathorn


Le 2 novembre dernier, le ministre des Collèges et Universités, M. Richard Allen, a publié deux rapports recommandant la création de deux nouveaux collèges de langue française en Ontario. En qualifiant ce projet d’"objectif important", M. Allen a souligné que "les francophones de l’Ontario devraient pouvoir recevoir un enseignement de qualité dans leur langue.

Les deux rapports, qui s’intitulent le Rapport de la Commission consultative sur les services collégiaux en français dans le nord de l’Ontario et le Rapport de la Commission consultative sur les services collégiaux en français dans le Centre/Sud-Ouest de l’Ontario, ont été édités suite à la tenue d’audiences publiques à travers la province. Ils ont été préparés par deux commissions consultatives qui ont été créées en avril 1990 sous la présidence de M. Jean-Louis Bourdeau et recommandent les mesures suivantes:

- la création dans le Nord, d’un collège de langue française autonome et d'une nomination d'un conseil d'administration chargé de le mettre sur pied dans les plus brefs délais
- la création, dès septembre 1992, d'un collège de langue française autonome dans le Centre et le Sud-Ouest de l’Ontario et la nomination d'un conseil d'administration chargé de le mettre sur pied

En plus, les sections françaises et les programmes bilingues déjà existants dans certains collèges du Nord de l’Ontario faciliteront la mise sur pied d’un collège dans cette région, alors que cette base n’existe à peu près pas dans le Centre-Sud-Ouest de la province.

L’élaboration de détails plus spécifiques est prévue pour les quelques semaines à venir.

Nos orateurs à Sydney

James Pickering

The Glendon Debating Society will be going to Sydney (Nova Scotia, not that place in Australia) early in March. This year Sydney is the location of the Canadian National Debating Tournament. As champion, it y aura beaucoup d’universités représentant toutes les provinces du Canada. Les membres de la Société des Débats qui participeront à cette excitation sont

Jamiy Besner, Shawna Coxon, Robin Magloughlin et moi. Our participation at this national event offers Glendon students a chance to promote and make known Glendon’s bilingual identity.

This debating excursion is just one of many excursions that have taken place. In the last two years alone, the Debating Society has sent many students to competitions in based economy to a knowledge and information based economy.

"It’s a recipe for an escalating recession," said Graham, "Governments should be helping the economy, not strangling it."

Nouveau Rédacteur en Chef

Robert Mackey deviendra le 30e rédacteur-en-chef de l'hebdomadaire du Collège Glendon, Pro Tem. L'équipe du journal a élu Robert Mackey le 12 février dernier alors que le corps étudiant, lui, devait ratifier sa nomination au cours des élections de l'Association étudiante du Collège Glendon (AECDG) à la fin du mois.

Robert Mackey a joint le journal en 1989 à titre de journaliste avant d'occuper les fonctions de News Editor cette année. Il est bilingue et prépare un Baccalauréat en Études Anglaises. Le nouveau rédacteur-en-chef s'oriente déjà à recruter son équipe pour la prochaine année de publication de 1991-92. Il entend faire de Pro Tem un lieu d'échange d'opinions ouvert à des étudiants et à toute la communauté de Glendon. "Je vais bien lutter pour continuer à travailler avec une bonne équipe comme celle des dernières années pour continuer d'offrir aux étudiants un journal le plus professionnel possible", explique Mackey.

Nous sommes confiants que Robert Mackey saura relever le défi avec succès.

Bruno Larose
Career week: Most successful

The Glendon College Annual Career Week, which took place February 4th to the 8th, was deemed a huge success. It was organized by the Counselling and Career Centre and consisted of an entire week of events related to job search and career planning. Workshops and presentations were made in both French and English and the enthusiastic audiences often continued their discussions well beyond the official question periods.

More than half of the speakers were Glendon Alumni, and represented a wide variety of career areas. Doug Anderson, a 1990 Glendon graduate in Economics, was living proof of the marketability of a Glendon B.A.—he came back representing the Economic Development Department of the City of Vaughan. Connie Russell, another recent Glendon grad, spoke about her work as Volunteer Coordinator in a social services organization. Lynda Weinrib, with a B.A. in Poli. Sci. from Glendon, traced her career path, which has included social work, banking, real estate, and financial planning. Suzanne Courtney, one of the outstanding grads from Glendon's International Studies Department, described her career in the diplomatic service, and her gradual shift into consulting in international finance.

Speakers were able to provide students with an up-to-date picture of the job market. There was good news for students in the Education Department—there is a strong need for teachers, particularly those interested in teaching French at the elementary level. A presentation from the York Faculty of Environmental Studies highlighted the job opportunities for those interested in environmental concerns. A consistent theme, emphasized by all speakers, was the importance of self-development after graduation. In addition, they stressed the need for flexibility in career direction—nearly all of the invited speakers were occupying careers somewhat or completely different from those which they pursued as undergraduates.

The Glendon Counselling and Career Centre has made video recordings of all the presentations made by the speakers during Career Week. Anyone wishing to see them is invited to come to the Centre where a staff member will be pleased to show the videos.

Students who were unable to attend these sessions, including the workshops and resume service presented in the early part of Career Week, are invited to come to the Centre and get the information they missed on an appointment basis. The academic year is nearly at an end. It is time to start thinking about summer jobs! The Counselling Centre can help you begin to sort out your career plans!

GCSU 1991 Referenda Questions

This April the Glendon College Student Union will hold two referenda, one internal referendum and one plebiscite.

The two referenda questions are the following:

**Question 1**
Yes, I agree to increase my contribution to the G.C.S.U. from $57.00 to $60.00 per ffte.

No, I do not agree to increase my contribution to the G.C.S.U. from $57.00 to $60.00 per ffte.

Oui, j'accepte d'augmenter ma contribution à l'AECG de 57,005 à 60,005 per ffte.

Non, je n'accepte pas d'augmenter ma contribution à l'AECG de 57,005 à 60,005 per ffte.

**Question 2**
Yes, I agree to maintain the Blue Cross Health Care plan with an increase of 15% from $52.08 to $60.00.

No, I do not agree to maintain the Blue Cross Health Care plan with an increase of 15% from $52.08 to $60.00.

Oui, j'accepte de garder le Service d'Assurance-santé de Blue Cross avec une augmentation de 15%, de 52,085 à 60,005.

Non, je n'accepte pas de garder le Service d'Assurance-santé de Blue Cross avec une augmentation de 15% de 52,085 à 60,005.

The internal referenda questions are the following:

**Question 1**
Yes, I agree to allocate $2.10 per ffte from my contribution to the G.C.S.U. towards Radio Glendon.

No, I do not agree to allocate $2.10 per ffte from my contribution to the G.C.S.U. towards Radio Glendon.

Oui, j'accepte d'alloquer à Radio Glendon un montant de 2,10$ par ffte provenant de ma contribution à l'AECG.

Non, je n'accepte pas d'alloquer à Radio Glendon un montant de 2,10$ par ffte provenant de ma contribution à l'AECG.

**Question 2**
Yes, I support the creation of a Theatre Café in the rooms adjacent to the Café de la Terrasse.

No, I do not support the creation of a Theatre Café in the rooms adjacent to the Café de la Terrasse.

Oui, j'offre mon appui à la création d'un café-théâtre dans les salles adjacentes au Café de la terrasse.

Non, je n'offre pas mon appui à la création d'un café-théâtre dans les salles adjacentes au Café de la terrasse.

*FFTE represents the financial full-time equivalent. These fees are included in the per credit fee for tuition and are based on a full course load (30 credits).
La politique d'affichage
Bound to bilingualism

Laura Thompson
Directrice des affaires bilingues

Glendon's poster policy is a highly controversial matter. Indeed, no issue is more difficult than one which involves the application of the personal conscience and judgment of a few to decide a public issue which is influenced by many more. As a consequence, ambiguities and inefficiency reign supreme in GCSU cesspool.

Since the world is monolingual, Glendon seems to be uniquely bilingual. Furthermore, the charm of a community divided by the language. Sometimes we believe that the lack of tolerance, or at least the respect, is the result of the problem. For example, several of the forests are just a way to pursue a dangerous game in the bilingual. Alors, evict the debates fruitful which entangled the bilinguism? Perhaps the fault-rail it define the term appropriate to college.

In fact, the essential difficulty is defining bilingualism itself, especially when it pertains to the ever so famous GCSU poster policy.

Whether you are a student, a professor or even a GCSU member, the mind-boggling policy never ceases to throw you into further confusion. After much reflection, I asked myself the following question: Does the GCSU have the right to impose and enforce this procedure? Does the application of the poster policy serve as a deterrent? Is it right for GCSU members to respond as we do?

Actually, the attitude generally expected is that the GCSU members examine the majority anglophone. Cela m'étonne. Glendon seems to want a campus bilingual. In effect, the equality of the two languages and the two cultures is an objective, ideal facé to the politics of affichage. Consequently, it must revalue the signification of the bilinguism.

Dejà, tout le monde se met à genoux pour l'anglais. Il est donc évident qu'on ne devrait plus demeurer assis en ce qui concerne le français. Même si le Collège n'est pas francophone, il faut que la communauté francophone ait un rôle actif à l'intérieur du campus. As Glendon is the center of both cultures and as the majority of the students are anglophones, it is necessary that the minority francophone redouble their efforts for valorize the promotion of their language and culture.

Our ideal goal has always been a complete understanding of both cultures and a complete proficiency in both languages. Therefore, if the often overlooked poster policy was followed, it would save the GCSU further torment caused by often silly questions.

Understanding G.C.S.U. poster policy

1. All posters must be bilingual or trilingual (French/English)
2. Toute affiche nécessite le sceau de l'AECG
3. Posters must be removed within 48 hours of expiry date
4. Ne mettez pas d'affiches:
   a) dans les salles de toilette
   b) sur les portes
   c) sur les fenêtres
   d) sur les surfaces peintes
   e) sur les surfaces en bois
5. There are specific boards for:
   a) services
   b) items for sale
   c) rules
   d) employment opportunities
6. Les annonces de logement doivent passer par le bureau de la journée.
7. G.C.S.U. has no control over departmental boards or the pub.

If any individual or club or service does not abide by these rules, their posters will unfortunately be torn down. And the poster policy debate rages on. Considering the makeup of the Glendon community, it is no wonder. After all, Glendon is bilingual. Isn't it?

LA CHANCE DE VOUS MENER DE VOS AFFAIRE

Du 1er au 9 mars inclusivement Pro Tem vous invite à entrer dans la course des Forces écrites. Soumettez votre candidature pour les postes suivants en vue de l'année prochaine. La plupart de ces postes sont rémunérés! Les élections auront lieu au local du journal, 117 Manoir Glendon le 13 mars à 19h30. Déposez vos lettres au local du journal au nom de Bruno Larose. Info: 487-6736. Voici les postes en liste:

Managing Editor
Sports Editor
Entertainment Editor
Directeur des Arts et Spectacles
Photography Editor
Administration Assistant
Production Manager
Office Manager
Advertising Manager
News Editor
Directeur de l'information
Cartoonist
Copy Editor
Rédacteur
Circulation Manager
Graphics Editor

Avis D'Élections

Prenez note qu'à partir du 27 février 1991 débutera la période de candidatures pour les postes disponibles à l'Association étudiante du Collège Glendon (AECG):

-Président -Vice-président
-Directeur(trice) des Affaires académiques
-Directeur(trice) des Affaires bilingues
-Directeur(trice) des Clubs et services
-Directeur(trice) des Communications
-Directeur(trice) des Affaires culturelles
-Directeur des Affaires extérieures
-Sénateur
-Six (6) Conseillers(ères)


La période de candidature prendra fin le 12 mars 1991 à 18h00. À cette date, toutes les candidatures devront avoir été reçues au Bureau de l'AECG à l'attention du Scrutateur en chef.

La campagne électorale débutera le 12 mars 1991 à compter de 18h00 pour se terminer le 26 mars à minuit.

Les élections auront lieu le 27 mars et 28 mars 1991 de 9h00 à 16h00. Le bureau de vote se trouvera dans le couloir de la salle principale du Pavilion York, dans la Salle du foyer.

Toute question au sujet des élections doit être adressée au Scrutateur en chef, au Bureau de l'AECG.

-Par ordre du Scrutateur en chef.

David Boutin
America flexes for show

Keary Scanlon

Last Wednesday I noticed that some wit had pinned a note to a "Troops out of the Gulf" poster on the bulletin board outside the old science lab, room 143. The note read: "Pacifeciks can protest all they want--but too bad they won't get their way. In the 1940's (sic) "smart" Canadian pacifists thought that we shouldn't have touched Hitler."

Well I certainly can't answer for the motivations or intentions of the Canadian peace movement during World War II, suffice it to say I was not involved (or even alive) at that point.

Nonetheless, when I think of Nazi Germany in the years preceding that war, I think of a demoralized and defeated nation manipulated into fits of desperate nationalism by the megalomania of Adolph Hitler, whose delusions of a worldwide thousand-year empire were predicted on the extermination of "inferior races" and other undesirable elements.

And when I look at America today, I see an economically bankrupt nation making a last ditch effort to reassert itself as a world power through its military muscle.

When I look at America, I see a nation whose government, using a propaganda machine that would have made Dr. Goebbels drool with envy, continues to sell its racist, imperialist wars to an unsuspecting public in the names of "democracy" and "patriotism."

When I look at America, I see a government that by deliberate and devastating cuts in funding to social programs, education, and medical research, has effectively declared war on the poor, on the people of colour, on the homosexual, and on the women of its own nation.

Meanwhile, back in Canada, we continue to play Tonto to George Bush's Lone Ranger.

As far as I am concerned, the business of the peace movement is, not surprisingly, peace. But if, as the mystery note-writer seems to suggest, it should instead be our business as freedom-loving Canadians to take up arms against "Hitlers", then we certainly needn't look as far afield as Iraq to do so: there are plenty to be found on our own doorstep.

"Smart pacifeciks" of the 90's realize that good and evil are not as neatly parcelled out geographically and racially as George Bush and Brian Mulroney would have us believe.

And "smart" pacifeciks realize that, unfortunately, this war is far from over.

La démocratie malade

Malu Bunny M.

La crise du Golfe, la guerre stupide, l'a-t-on qualifié, la guerre pour le pétrole, l'a-t-on appelé, la guerre du bien contre le mal, soit-elle, enfin la guerre sainte contre les infidèles, l'a-t-il nommé Mr. Satan Hussein. Nombreux sont ceux qui ont sévèrement critiqué l'Arabie Saoudite et le Koweit concernant la question. Pourquoi défendre des pays où on est loin d'établir la démocratie? Telle est la question de ceux qui sont contre la défense de ces pays, contre l'agression du génie voisin irakien aux pieds d'argile par les forces de la coalition.

Contrairement à ce que beaucoup pensent, le respect des autres, le sentiment de l'égalité et de la dignité humaine, l'acceptation des différences ne vont pas du tout de soi. Ce sont des hélas, la peur, le mépris sinon la haine de l'autre qui semblent naturels.

Pourtant le XXe siècle nous aura appris que la démocratie n'est pas forcément le garant de la paix et qu'il faut surtout savoir qu'elle est trop fragile. Il est clair que si la démocratie existait le peuple entier des pays occidentaux vivraient en l'Harmonie, entre le noir, la jaune ou le blanc, ce qui est loin d'être le cas. Il est cependant aberrant de voir qu'il semble si facile aux occidentaux de vouloir des leçons de démocratie au reste du monde, tout en ignorant que cette dernière est loin d'être un sujet d'apprentissage concret. La démocratie s'apprend, se désapprend, et ne s'applique pas systématiquement. Pour ceux là, il est important de savoir que la démocratie qu'ils ont voulu légitimer n'est qu'un mythe. Si elle existe réellement, existe réellement, elle est morte, elle est aux abois, elle est complètement malade.

Le traitement des non-blancs et de la femme en général aux États-Unis et au Canada, par exemple, n'a rien de différent à ce qui se passe au Moyen-Orient.

Avant d'enlever la paille qui se trouve dans l'oeil de son ami, il faut d'abord commencer par enlever celle qui se trouve dans le sien. Si la démocratie existait réellement elle ne serait certainement pas aux États-Unis, ni non plus au Canada, mais peut-être dans un pays imaginaire.

La PRIÈRE CANADIENNE

Je crois au fédéralisme centralisé, créateur d'un pays au nord du 49e parallèle.

Je crois au canard, à la feuille d'ébréeh et à l'unité pour ordonne.

Je crois en l'envers d'un Mulroney, qui est venu à Ottawa sauver la Constitution.

Noyé dans le lac Meech, il ressuscitera à la 3e élection pour être avisé à la droite de Jean Chrétien d'où il rendra juge de l'avenir du Québec.

Je crois au bilinguisme, au multiculturalisme et à tous les autres.


Je crois au Sénat, à l'infaltion et à la reprise économique.

Advenite que pourra!

Julie Carbonneau
Patricia Côté
How to have fun in residence

Tim Wilshaw
A university education is something more than just books and classes, it's supposed to be something special; full of good times and good friends that you will remember for the rest of your life.

For those of you in residence who have forgotten how to have a good time, or (never learned), here's a simple set of instructions you may want to cut out and pin up on one of your barren walls back in residence.

How to have fun at Glendon
In order to have fun at Glendon, one will find it necessary to...
1) Close your book. Turn off your TV.
2) I love your room!!!

3) Get involved!!! (Do something, anything!!)

As one of those who does try to provide myself with a social life along with my studies here at Glendon, I find it more and more distressing as I watch an ever tightening clamp of rules and restrictions to shut down the music, stop the good times, and punish those responsible with more rules, ultimatums and sometimes, a charge of location; be it the street or the basement. (Maybe you can think of a recent example).

It really upsets me to see the very people who help to make life at Glendon bearable for almost all of us, in one facet or another being punished for having too much fun. What are you people? Jealous?!!

Here's a little Brain-teaser for the author of that stupid Pardon article that asks why we party in the halls when we don't eat our meals in them. (Don't ask me). And for the administrator(s) responsible for replacing the Wood Residence 'Pit' with an art-room.

Why do you think Wood residence gets so many noise complaints?

Could it be that we've got no where else to go!?

Think about it.

When talking to friends who don't go to Glendon, how do you describe your humble abode? Does it go something like this...

"Well...uh...It's a well-respected school, and uh...the rooms are pretty nice and uh...the campus is really beautiful with all the grass, gardens and trees..."

Well forget the stupid trees and chew on this for a bit. We live in residences with faulty emergency lighting and fire doors. Residence security is breached every time an "art student" comes to "class". We eat in a cafeteria that sells, in many cases, ridiculously over-priced food items. We live with a business manager that would probably charge us for using the toilet paper that we already paid for, if he thought he could get away with it. Wood Residence desperately needs our party room back. Last, but not least, you're all represented by a G.C.S.U., that was almost 90% acclaimed to their positions last September, because no one else cared enough to run for a position.

Now we may be doing a good job but then again, how would you know? I have yet to see a real spectator at any of the meetings.

Let's face it, even the trees live more interesting lives than some of you.

I hear a lot of you complaining about one thing or another but what else are you doing? Would nothing be an accurate guess?

Please, if you're a real Glendonite and you don't want to see this place get saddier, to the point of being boredom, do something about it!

At least party a bit more, it's good for you!

Taking action
Kimberly Mystysyn

Many at Glendon are now familiar with the violent posters that GLABA (Gay, Lesbian & Bisexual Alliance) and other Glendon students were subjected to in late December. The rally and other events for the Homophobia/Violence Awareness Week in January went well.

Apparently this surge of homophobic events is not just happening at Glendon Campus, a nd campus groups are getting tired of dealing with it alone.

Recently, a coalition has formed between the gay groups at Ryerson University, the University of Toronto, Glendon, Lakehead and the University of Windsor.

The new coalition will be holding gay and lesbian dances to raise funds for the groups that do not get much funding from other sources. Glendon will be one of the groups benefiting from the profits of these dances. The dances will be called "Homo Haze".

This is especially interesting for Glendon because this will be the first time in years that GLABA will be working along with the gay group (L.G.A.Y) at the main campus.

Campus gay groups are no longer alone, we are now a strong network.

Obsessive fear of women

Frederic Tremblay

We have always heard that human beings are animals but an animal endowed with reason. More and more, I have noticed that this same reason makes human beings much worse than animals.

Don't be mad at me but I have seen so many horrors in our society this year that I am having great difficulty finding something good in human beings. Sometimes I would prefer living alone on an island with animals if it didn't mean being naked in a field (because clothes and roadways are the fruits of our modern society). I don't want to be too fatalistic but if you can find something positive, please tell me. I want to know.

Not a long time ago, my mom told me not to try to change the world. Actually, in trying to do so, I realized that I was attacking an enemy much stronger than myself. These forces are unequal and the task is definitely too big for one individual. Especially if I attempt to use the small Pro Teen as an instrument. We always define problems in terms of society, "our society has this problem, that problem etc." I would rather say that the roots of the problems are in human beings themselves because human beings are born imperfect. L'Homme est faible. However, I dare say that I did not notice this imperfection as a profound and major handicap.

Let's simply take the sexual deviations like pedophilia and necrophilia and also discuss sexual harrassment, child abuse, rape etc. By the way, did you know that the Dean's Office estimates the number of rapes to be between twenty and thirty each year on this little romantic campus? This is more than flabbergasting. Isn't it? This is disgusting, inhuman.

What are your problems, guys? As curious as this may seem for all these deviations, I find the male gender as the common denominator.

I repeat again, I have seen so many horrors this year... committed by males, that I have reached a point where I hate my own gender. It makes me vomit. I know that it is not permitted to judge people, for it is God's task, but I dare say that after considering or imagining the aftermath for the victims, I can only wish that the remorse gnaw the perpetrators' brains at a snail's pace. I wish that they would burn in hell and if the condition were that I must sacrifice myself and go to hell as well, I think that I would dive in

Ci-bas, le comédien Robert Godin dans le rôle de Gorgibus et Dagmar Hrnčíř jouant Magdelon.

-Naomi Lee Fook

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**What's on at the Maison**

Maison de la Culture announces an exhibition of "Portraits of Quebec writers" by Montrealer Daniel Gagnon, a painter and writer. These forty works, full of colour and intensity, offer a kind of visual anthology of contemporary Quebec literature. Gagnon says of these works, "I seek to evoke feelings rather than to be descriptive."

Born May 7, 1946 in Quebec City, Daniel Gagnon is a novelist, short story writer and painter. He grew up in Magog, Quebec and was educated at the Petit Séminaire in Sherbrooke. In 1970 he received a Master's degree in literature at the University of Montreal.


Sa carrière de peintre l'a amené à peindre des portraits d'une soixantaine d'écrivains et d'écrivaines.

Daniel Gagnon donnera aussi une conférence-lecture sur la fille à marier, *O, dear Phyllis*, sa chère soeur: les difficultés d'un auteur que traduit sa propre oeuvre. La conférence-lecture est organisée en collaboration avec l'Ecole de Traduction de Glendon et sera donnée le mercredi 13 mars à 16 h 30 à la Maison de la Culture, Manoir Glendon.

2275 Bayview Avenue (corner of Lawrence Avenue)

Toronto, Ontario, M4N 3M6

**Reading:** Wednesday, March 13, 1991 at 4:30 pm

Maison de la Culture

**Exhibition Hours:** Monday to Friday from 12:00 to 4:00 pm Thursday evenings from 6:00 to 8:30 pm

Until March 22, 1991

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**Artist/Label**

- 1. Jean le loup (Audigram Records)
- 2. KMFDM (Wax Trax Records)
- 3. Indo Chine (BMG Musique Québec)
- 4. Social Distortion (CBS Records)
- 5. Daniel Lavoie (Traffic Records)
- 6. EPMD (Def Jam Recordings)
- 7. Coil (Wax Trax Records)
- 8. Mandeville (Traffic Records)
- 9. Enigma (Virgin Records)
- 10. Buzz Band (RDR Promotions)

* denotes Canadian content

**Album/Song**

- L'amour est sans pitié (Nashville)
- Naïve (Liederfeld)
- Liebedied (Punishment Park)
- sans (Ring of Fire)
- Long Courrier (Chanson de la terre)
- Business as usual (single)
- Windowpane (Bizzness Blues)
- Où sont passés les vrais... (MCMXV a.D.)
- Mêa Culpa (PromoTrack 99)
- Touching Down (RDR Promotions)
Le commissaire est tout oreilles

Le commissaire chargé de l'enquête sur l'enseignement universitaire au Canada, M. Stuart Smith, a écouté soigneusement les commentaires des représentants des universités qui ont participé aux audiences publiques, tenues d'un bout à l'autre du pays au cours des dernières mois, afin de déterminer de quelle façon l'enseignement universitaire pourrait s'adapter aux besoins d'un Canada qui doit compter plus que jamais sur la scolarisation de sa population.

Plus de 200 groupes ont présenté des mémoires à la commission. Dans le cadre d'une interview avec Affaires Universitaires, le commissaire a révélé ce qu'il a retenu de ces rencontres.

La situation universitaire s'est givrée pour les étudiants du premier cycle qui fréquentent les grandes universités, dit M. Smith. Les scellés de cours débordent littéralement d'étudiants. Les cours sont généralement enseignés par des conférenciers ou des chargés de cours et il y a très peu d'interaction entre les professeurs et les étudiants.

Au cours des audiences, les administrateurs et les membres des facultés universitaires ont discuté de la situation financière des universités dans le contexte des besoins de l'Université de l'Université. Les universités ont besoin d'argent. Les professeurs ont affirmé qu'ils voulaient bien promouvoir l'excellence en matière d'enseignement de premier cycle mais que le fait de s'adonner à l'enseignement plutôt qu'à la recherche pourrait nuire à leur carrière.

Les représentants des facultés d'éducation se disent par ailleurs margina- lisés sur le campus et affirment que ces facultés ne sont pas considérées, les très hautement, par l'université.

On trouve trop peu de femmes parmi les cadres supérieurs au sein de l'administration universitaire. Le fait qu'il n'y a aucune femme à ce niveau dans certaines universités n'a simplement été déclaré, déclare M. Smith. Il y a de sérieuses questions à se poser à ce sujet, affirme le commissaire.

Ce dernier a tout de même entendu dire des choses positives au sujet des universités canadiennes. L'enseignement à distance et l'enseignement co-opératif comptent parmi ces réussites. Dès la fin de l'été, le commissaire prévoit présenter à la communauté universitaire un rapport provisoire des ventes, alors que le rapport final doit être présenté à l'AUCC l'automne prochain.

Le rapport ne présentera pas un schéma directeur de ce que devrait être l'avenir des universités canadiennes mais se concentrera plutôt sur les questions que l'on discute déjà au sein même des universités canadiennes, affirme M. Smith.

Le commissaire est d'avis que le rapport soulèvera beaucoup de controverses. Le rapport ne servira pas s'il ne suscite aucun débat et si on répète des choses que les gens se disent déjà d'accord, dit M. Smith.

University Affairs
Le service d’orientation pédagogique et de liaison sollicite des candidatures pour le poste d’assistant de bureau pour la période du 10 juin au 6 septembre 1991. Le (la) candidat(e) sélectionné(e) sera bilingue, aura de bonnes aptitudes à la communication et à l’organisation, ainsi qu’une bonne connaissance de Glendon et une certaine expérience de travail dans un milieu d’affaires. Aptitudes à la dactylographie ou connaissance du traitement de texte sont un atout. Seule l’heure supplémentaire sera payée. Pour des renseignements supplémentaires, voir Laura au bureau de l’AECG.

Le concours d’entrée la communication et le divertissement pour le printemps 1991 de l’Institut des arts et spectacles est maintenant ouvert ! Pour toute information, voir Laura au CSCU office.

Le CAMP - EMPLOI D’ETE
Notre recherehus des moniteurs et des monitrices qui : - sont étudiantes en éducation ou - étudiant à l’université et ont déjà travaillé avec des enfants - parlent français couramment - cherchent un emploi d’intéressant - se dirigent vers une carrière qui leur demandera d’assumer de grandes responsabilités. Les intéressé(e)s sont priés de nous envoyer un formulaire d’inscription et une demande d’emploi au bureau du Camp : Bureau D116, residence Hilliard.

TUESDAY MARCH 5 1991

The Counselling Centre is now accepting applications for 2 positions as a summer advisor. The summer advisors will work with the Ad­vising Centre staff, starting June 3 for a training period and then through the summer enrolment period, from June 10 to September 6, 1991. The salary is $4,250. Applicants must be fluent bilingual and must be graduating (from York) in 1991 or have already graduated. Also re­quired are demonstrated pub­lic speaking skills in both English and French, a strong sense of responsibility, experience working with the public and a thorough knowledge of the Glendon curriculum. Les demandes doivent être adressées à: Julie Parnia Stief Coordinatrice du Service d’orientation pédagogique et de liaison C 105 pavilion York Collège universitaire Glendon Advisor to the University on the Status of Women CALL FOR NOMINATIONS Nominations are being invited from the York community for the position of Advisor to the University on the Status of Women. The appointment is for a three-year term starting July 1, 1991. Nominations should be full-time employees of the University.

Promotions are available by calling Birgit Langwisch at 736-5275. Le service d’orientation pédagogique et de liaison sollicite des candidatures pour le poste d’assistant de bureau pour la période du 10 juin au 6 septembre 1991. Le (la) candidat(e) sélectionné(e) sera bilingue, aura de bonnes aptitudes à la communication et à l’organisation, ainsi qu’une bonne connaissance de Glendon et une certaine expérience de travail dans un milieu d’affaires. Aptitudes à la dactylographie ou connaissance du traitement de texte sont un atout. Seule l’heure supplémentaire sera payée. Pour des renseignements supplémentaires, voir Laura au bureau de l’AECG.

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The Liaison Office/Advising Centre is now accepting applications for a summer office assistant to work from June 10 to September 6, 1991. The ideal candidate will be bilingual, good interpersonal and organizational skills, an in depth knowledge of Glendon College, and some experience working in a high volume and high pressure area. Preferred typing/wordprocessing skills. The wage is $8.00/hour. Please submit resume by March 15, 1991 to Julie Parnia Stief Coordinator of Advising and Liaison C 105 York Hall Glendon Application forms for summer employment at Hospitality Glendon are now available at Hospitality Glendon (D101 Hilliard), the Business Office (210 Glendon Hall), the Centre for Student and Counselling Centre (Glendon Hall) and at the

HERE'S YOUR OPPORTUNITY TO MIND YOUR OWN BUSINESS
From March 1 to March 9, 1991, Pro Tem will be accepting applications from candidates interested in joining its renowned 1991-92 corps of journalists. Apply now for the positions listed below (most of them being rewarded as well as rewarding) on next year's Pro Tem Editorial Board. Elections will be held at 7:30pm on March 13, 1991 at the Pro Tem Office, room 117 Glendon Hall. Please leave your letter of application at the office c/o Bruno Larose, Editor-in-Chief. For further information call 487-6736. The following positions are open to candidates:

Managing Editor
Sports Editor
Entertainment Editor
Directeur des Arts et spectacles
Photography Editor
Administration Assistant
Production Manager
Office Manager
Advertising Manager
News Editor
Directeur de l'information
Cartoonist
Copy Editor
Rédacteur
Circulation Manager
Graphics Editor

PRO TEM 10

CLASSIFIEDS

SERVICES
NORMAN BETHUNE
Taught with Frontier College
So could You!

Come to an INFORMATION SESSION Wednesday March 6th, from 12-2 in the Fireside Room (3rd floor, next to the Senior Common Room).

Thanks to R.G. for helping to advertise the John Holmes Memorial lecture.

HELP WANTED
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Direction Jeunesse, un organisme provincial œuvrant au développement de la collectivité francophone, recherche un(e) animateur, animateuse. Pour des renseignements supplémentaires, voir Laura au bureau de l’AECG.

Direction Jeunesse, a provincial organization which strives for the development of the franco-ontarian youth as a whole, requires a leader/organizer. For more information, see Laura at the CSCU Office.

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COURROUX

Eclair d'acier,
Technologie d'une guerre sans vainqueur
Où vas-tu semer ton prochain fardeau?
Qui devra encore subir tes terribles maux?

La vie n'est pas ce grain de sable,
Que l'on écrase d'un pas lourd et nonchalant.
Il est vrai, la folie a ses raisons,
Que hélas l'homme ne comprend pas.

Mais le temps s'échoue ir-réparable
La vie, elle, recule.
La mort, elle, s'en vient pas à pas...
Olivier Maury

POEM TO ANDREA

poem to andrea
worry to call
didn't mean to get you from your work
that's great

i think so
i just needed to talk
talk, yeah
no, she's not home. she's out
how do i know where she is?
do i keep track of her every movement?
i am not angry
i am not
i just need someone to talk to me
just anything...anything really?
did he really?
i am so happy. i'm glad
tell him i said hi.

yeah...no, i'm glad you're happy
i try, really

let's not talk about it, okay?

i'll be okay, i understand, you're busy
i'll talk to you later

no, nothing stupid...i promise
good-bye
click

etsabout

Lars Tilander

PETER PAN

i looked into my eyes
saw smile and frowned
saw shine in eye and teared
surrounded by old friends i am alone
look into lost past
who i was - who was i?
distributor of joy now none
think on where been since
i better? i worse?
peter pan's grown up
and lives in responsibility
and now is more lost than boys
put the picture down, lars
walk away - walk away

Lars Tilander

SOUVENIRS

Amoureux épris
du culte d'Aphrodite
que Zeus soit heureux
alors que l'on s'aime
bénédiction divine
pourvu que ça dure longtemps
des générations en génération
afin que admiration et contemplation
douceur et bonheur
se confondent au rivage lointain
sans criarde rien
Rues d'ombres...à coeurs angoissés
Souvenirs
tu te blottisssais contre moi
flamme ensouillante
pétillante eau de vie
colombe de temps de paix
tu t'envoles déjà
vers la terre de ma patrie
jaloux, Zénon taurait désiré
Souvenirs
puisse le bonheur durer longtemps.

Lars Tilander

AMBERLOVE

comfortable moments waiting for the play
it's different, somehow, than all the others
warm and caring, you are
i love you so much, dearest-heart
i could easily spend this life with you
lights intertwine and become one
your lips light meets my lips light
fiery (not) but rather warm amberlove
i would hold you and thus let you go
this is my rather-love
you are my rather-lover
i want you bad enough to let you go
i love you with my amberlove
let us share these comfortable moments
let us share ourselves with ourselves.

Lars Tilander

REFLEXION

Mes larmes se noient dans le fleuve emporté de l'espérance.
Combien de songes heureux ne se sont pas réalisés?
Combien de regrets ont fait naître en moi l'amertume des coeurs angoissés?
Pourquoi ton souffle amoureux n'effleure plus mes lèvres salées?
Pourquoi ton regard capricieux défilé ma fierté?
Notre vie se doit-elle être si compliquée?

Olivier Maury
Un super grand coeur, ça se montre.

Réfléchissez. Quand vous pensez à toutes les bonnes causes qui vous sollicitent, le cœur vous manque. Mais songez qu’il suffit d’un tout petit geste pour en aider quelques-unes. Inscrivez dans votre budget un montant pour les dons de charité et donnez aux œuvres qui vous tiennent le plus à cœur. Ou alors, donnez de votre temps en vous joignant à un organisme de votre localité. Passez à l'action. Un super grand coeur, ça se montre.

Un programme national qui vous invite à donner temps et argent aux causes de votre choix.

La générosité réinventée

Did you know...

that over 1,000,000 Canadians have diabetes?

For more information, contact your local Branch of the Canadian Diabetes Association or the National Office, 75 Bond Street, Toronto, Ontario M5B 2J8.

Un super grand coeur, ça se montre.

La générosité réinventée

Gênée? ...

Moi? ...


Certains disent que les jeunes sont trop gênés pour parler français à l’extérieur de la maison.

Moi je dis … pardon?

Passe le mot!

En français, l’Ontario a ce qu’il faut!


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